

CONTENTS

Host Chapter	xiii
Conferences and Expositions Committee and Transactions Staff	xiii
State of the Society, Lynn G. Bellenger, 2010–2011 ASHRAE President	xiv
Inaugural Address, Ron Jarnagin, 2011–2012 ASHRAE President	xvi
Technical Program	xx

CONFERENCE PAPERS

ML-11-C001	Development of a Dynamic Energy Use Modeling Tool for Data Center Cooling Infrastructure Dustin W. Demetriou, H. Ezzat Khalifa, Roger Schmidt, and Madhusudan Iyengar.....	3
ML-11-C002	Towards the Net-Zero Data Center: Development and Application of an Energy Reuse Metric Michael K. Patterson, Otto VanGeet, William Tschudi, and Dan Azevedo	10
ML-11-C003	Navigating ASHRAE Standard 90.1-2010 Requirements for Economizers In Datacom David Quirk	18
ML-11-C004	Use of Passive, Rear-Door Heat Exchangers to Cool Low to Moderate Heat Loads Kailash Karki, Shlomo Novotny, Amir Radmehr, and Suhas Patankar	26
ML-11-C005	Energy Efficient and Lower Capital Cost—An Alternative Data Center Cooling Strategy Phil Hughes and William Tschudi	34
ML-11-C006	Renewable Energy Design and Performance of LEED EB Platinum Building for Zero Energy Performance Jessica Minor and Kevin Hallinan	43
ML-11-C007	Achieving Passivhaus Standard In North America: Lessons Learned James Scott Brew	51
ML-11-C008	Application of ASHRAE Standard 15-2010 with Respect to Multi-Evaporator Split Air-Conditioning Systems Stephen W. Duda.....	59
ML-11-C009	Energy Saving Using Mixed Air in Rooms Conditioned by Chilled Ceiling Displacement Ventilation System W. Chakroun, K. Ghali, and N. Ghaddar.....	67
ML-11-C010	Application of Nanofibrous Membranes with Antimicrobial Agents Andrea Gregg and Julia Keen.....	76
ML-11-C011	HVAC Design to Reduce Risk of Communicable Disease In Child Care Center Infant and Toddler Rooms Larry Dlugosz and Wei Sun	84
ML-11-C012	Thermal Performance of Uninsulated and Partially Filled Wall Cavities El Hassan Ridouane and Marcus V.A. Bianchi	91
ML-11-C013	An Iterative Enthalpy Method to Overcome the Limitations in ESP-R's PCM Solution Algorithm Sridhar Sadasivam, Dahai Zhang, Alan S. Fung, and Fabio Almeida	100

ML-11-C014	A Microchannel Evaporator for Domestic Refrigerators Benjamin Newell, Alexander Long, and Ty Newell.....	108
ML-11-C015	Comparison of Energy Efficiency of Systems with Natural Refrigerants A. Mikhailov, H.O. Matthiesen, and S. Suindykov	116
ML-11-C016	Experimental Study of R-134a Alternative in a Supermarket Refrigeration System Frank Rinne, Barbara Minor, and Kahtan Salem.....	124
ML-11-C017	Environmental and Performance Results for Low GWP AC Fluid Candidates Thomas J. Leck	132
ML-11-C018	Learning From NZE Houses: Extending Design Approaches to Larger Structures Peter Amerongen and Dean Richardson.....	141
ML-11-C019	Green Garage: A Garage Retrofit Analysis to Facilitate Greater Uptake of Alternatively Fueled Vehicles Damian Rogers, Farshid Zabihian, and Alan Fung	150
ML-11-C020	Part Load Performance of a Two-Stage Variable Capacity Air-Source Heat Pump System in Cooling Mode Amir A. Safa, Alan S. Fung, and Wey H. Leong.....	158
ML-11-C021	Benefits of Reduced Diameter Copper Tubes in Evaporators and Condensers Robert Weed and John Hipchen	166
ML-11-C022	Energy and Exergy Analysis of Integrating Compound Parabolic Collectors (CPC) with Lithium Bromide (Li-Br) Absorption Chiller for Building Heating and Cooling to Achieve Net Zero Buildings Yang Hu, Laura Schaefer, and Volker Hartkopf	174
ML-11-C023	Phase Change Material Selection in the Design of a Latent Heat Energy Storage System Coupled with a Domestic Hot Water Solar Thermal System Louis Desgrosseilliers, Robynne Murray, Alex Safatli, Gina Marin, Jeremy Stewart, Nicolas Osbourne, Mary Anne White, and Dominic Groulx	183
ML-11-C024	A New Class of Highly Efficient, Green Refrigeration Compressor Bamdad Bahar and Richard Williams.....	191
ML-11-C025	Experimental Study of the Temperature and Velocity Fields Produced by a Displacement Ventilation Diffuser Laurent Magnier, Radu Zmeureanu, and Dominique Derome	199
ML-11-C026	In-Situ Performance of Displacement Ventilation System in Canadian Schools with Radiant Heating Systems Boualem Ouazia, Michel Tardif, Iain Macdonald, Alexandra Thompson, and Daniel Booth ..	207
ML-11-C027	Comparison of Energy Model Abstractions for Stratified Air Distribution Systems Iain Macdonald and Julian Rimmer	220
ML-11-C028	Design of Solar-Optimized Neighborhoods Caroline Hachem, Andreas K. Athienitis, and Paul Fazio	228

ML-11-C029	SolOpt: A Novel Approach to Solar Rooftop Optimization Lars Lisell, Ian Metzger, and Jesse Dean.....	236
ML-11-C030	Occupancy Based Control Strategy for Variable-Air-Volume (VAV) Terminal Box Systems Guopeng Liu and Michael R. Brambley	244
ML-11-C031	Psychrometric Bin Analysis for Alternative Cooling Strategies In Data Centers Ian Metzger, Otto VanGeet, Caleb Rockenbaugh, Jesse Dean, and Chuck Kurnik	254
ML-11-C032	Demand Control Ventilation Methods to Meet ASHRAE Standards Hoy Bohanon	262
ML-11-C033	Building on Experience with Hybrid Ground-Source Heat Pump Systems Scott Hackel and Amanda Pertzborn.....	271
ML-11-C034	An Analytical Method to Calculate Borehole Fluid Temperatures for Time-scales from Minutes to Decades Johan Claesson and Saqib Javed	279
ML-11-C035	Transcritical CO ₂ for Air Conditioning with Ground Source Exchange David Archer, Iyabo Lawal, and Yang Hu	289
ML-11-C036	New England Net-Zero Production Houses Daniel M. Bergey and Kohta Ueno	298
ML-11-C037	Energy Consumption and User Comfort in Cold Climate NZEHs Peter Engelmann and Kurt Roth	307
ML-11-C038	Net-Zero Energy Homes: Solar Photovoltaic Electricity Scenario Analysis Based on Current and Future Costs Véronique Delisle.....	315
ML-11-C039	San Francisco Bay Area Net-Zero Urban Infill Kohta Ueno and John Straube.....	323
ML-11-C040	The Redesign of an Italian Building to Reach Net-Zero Energy Performances: A Case Study of the SHC Task 40—ECBCS Annex 52 Maurizio Cellura, Lucia Campanella, Giuseppina Ciulla, Francesco Guarino, Valerio Lo Brano, Davide Nardi Cesarini, and Aldo Orioli	331
ML-11-C041	Net-Zero In Vermont: The Putney School Field House Andrew M. Shapiro, William Maclay, and Daniel C. Lewis	340
ML-11-C042	From High Performance toward Net-Zero Energy Buildings in Canada: Overview and Long-Term Perspective Michel Tardif, Stephen Pope, and Mike Lubun	349
ML-11-C043	Modeling and Calibration of Energy Models for a DoD Building Zheng O'Neill, Bryan Eisenhower, Shui Yuan, Trevor Bailey, Satish Narayanan, and Vladimir Fonoberov	358

ML-11-C044	Modeling the Commercial Buildings Sector: An Agent-Based Approach Ignacio J. Martinez-Moyano, Fei Zhao, Kathy L. Simunich, Diane J. Graziano, and Guenter Conzelmann	366
ML-11-C045	Updated Procedures for Commercial Building Energy Audits Jim Kelsey and Dick Pearson	374
ML-11-C046	Analysis of Measurement and Verification Methods for Energy Retrofits Applied to Residential Buildings Tim Guiterman and Moncef Krarti	382
ML-11-C047	Photovoltaics on Landfills In Puerto Rico Jimmy Salasovich and Gail Mosey	395
ML-11-C048	Design and Performance of a Photovoltaic/Thermal System Integrated with Transpired Collector James Bambara, Andreas K. Athienitis, and Brendan O'Neill	403
ML-11-C049	Sustainable and Energy Efficient Uses of Rain and Other Water Sources for Data Centers Gregory R. Jeffers	411
ML-11-C050	A Holistic Approach to Embed Operations and Maintenance Best Practices in the Design of Critical Facilities Terry L. Rodgers.....	419
ML-11-C051	The Oft-Forgotten Component of Airflow Management In Data Center Applications Vali Sorell	427
ML-11-C052	Integrated Design Process: Planning and Team Engagement Stephen Pope and Michel Tardif	433
ML-11-C053	Sensor-Enabled Cubicles for Occupant-Centric Capture of Building Performance Data Ramtin Attar, Ebenezer Hailemariam, Simon Breslav, Azam Khan, and Gord Kurtenbach ...	441
ML-11-C054	A Dynamic Machine Learning-Based Technique for Automated Fault Detection In HVAC Systems Josh Wall, Ying Guo, Jiaming Li, and Sam West	449

TECHNICAL PAPERS

ML-11-001	The Nearest Neighborhood Method to Improve Uncertainty Estimates in Statistical Building Energy Models Kris Subbarao, Yafeng Lei, and T. Agami Reddy	459
ML-11-002	Energy Assessments of Buildings and Building Sites—Methodology and Techniques Alexander Zhivov, Jorma Pietilainen, Fritz Schmidt, Erja Reinikainen, and Al Woody.....	472
ML-11-003	Establishing Building Recommissioning Priorities and Potential Energy Savings from Utility Energy Data Kevin P. Hallinan, Phil Brodrick, Jessica Northridge, J. Kelly Kissock, and Robert L. Brecha	495

ML-11-004	Energy and Environmental Analysis of Residential Hot Water Systems: A Study for Ontario, Canada Alan S. Fung and Gurjot S. Gill.....	506
ML-11-005	Input-Output Approach to Predicting the Energy Efficiency of Residential Water Heaters— Testing of Gas Tankless and Electric Storage Water Heaters William M. Healy, Tania Ullah, and John Roller.....	521
ML-11-006	The Impact of Refrigerant Charge, Airflow, and Expansion Devices on the Measured Performance of an Air-Source Heat Pump—Part I Bo Shen, James E. Braun, and Eckhard A. Groll	533
ML-11-007	Modeling Improvements for Air-Source Heat Pumps Using Different Expansion Devices at Varied Charge Levels—Part II Bo Shen, Eckhard A. Groll, and James E. Braun	552
ML-11-008	Using an Optimizer to Improve Heat Pump Performance Bin Zheng, Mingsheng Liu, Chad Ballain, and Jinrong Wang.....	565
ML-11-009	Targeting Residential Energy Reduction for City Utilities Using Historical Electrical Utility Data and Readily Available Building Data Kevin P. Hallinan, Austin Mitchell, Robert L. Brecha, and J. Kelly Kissock	577
ML-11-010	Energy Performance, Comfort, and Lessons Learned from a Near Net-Zero Energy Solar House Matt Doiron, William O'Brien, and Andreas Athienitis.....	585
ML-11-011	TRCA-BILD Archetype Sustainable House—Overview of Monitoring System and Preliminary Results for Mechanical Systems Dahai Zhang, Rupayan Barua, and Alan S. Fung.....	597
ML-11-012	Heat Gain from Power Panelboards (RP-1395) Emilio C. Piesciorovsky and Warren N. White	613
ML-11-013	Heat Gain from Uninterruptible Power Supplies (RP-1395) Warren N. White and Emilio C. Piesciorovsky	627
ML-11-014	Development of a Design Procedure for Radiant Heating in Slab-on-Grade Floors in a Cold Climate M.K. Guyot, S.J. Ormiston, and H.M. Soliman.....	639
ML-11-015	Predictive Control of Radiant Floor Heating and Transmitted Irradiance in a Room with High Solar Gains José A. Candanedo, Amélie Allard, and Andreas K. Athienitis.....	652
ML-11-016	Prevention of Compressor Short Cycling in Direct-Expansion (DX) Rooftop Units— Part 1: Theoretical Analysis and Simulation Xiufeng Pang and Mingsheng Liu	666
ML-11-017	Prevention of Compressor Short Cycling in Direct-Expansion (DX) Rooftop Units— Part 2: Field Investigation Xiufeng Pang and Mingsheng Liu	677
ML-11-018	Withdrawn	

ML-11-019	Application of a Run-Around Membrane Energy Exchanger in an Office Building HVAC System Mohammad Rasouli, Soheil Akbari, Howard Hemingson, Robert W. Besant, and Carey J. Simonson	686
ML-11-020	Considerations for Incorporating Standby Power Measurement Requirements into DOE Test Procedures Natascha Milesi Ferretti, Michael A. Galler, and Farhad Omar	704
ML-11-021	Convective Heat Transfer in Hemispherical Cavities with Planar Inner Surfaces (RP-1415) Hamed H. Saber and Abdelaziz Laouadi	713
ML-11-022	Development and Evaluation of Copper Tube and Fittings Used in R-410A Applications Tommy L. Jamison and Charles A. Stout	725
ML-11-023	Empirical Modeling of a Rolling-Piston Compressor Heat Pump for Predictive Control in Low-Lift Cooling Nicholas T. Gayeski, Tea Zakula, Peter R. Armstrong, and Leslie K. Norford	735
ML-11-024	Withdrawn	
ML-11-025	Withdrawn	
ML-11-026	Parameter Estimation of Dynamic Vapor Compression System Models Using Limited Sensor Information Natarajkumar Hariharan and Bryan P. Rasmussen	746
ML-11-027	Pollutant Removal Effectiveness with Underfloor Air Distribution: Field Study of a Ducted Variable- Flow System Eduard Cubi Montanya and James A. Love	759
ML-11-028	Potential Flow Model for Predicting Perforated Tile Airflow in Data Centers James W. VanGilder, Zachary R. Sheffer, Xuanhang (Simon) Zhang, and Christopher M. Healey	771
ML-11-029	Rethinking Percent Savings—The Problem with Percent Savings and zEPI: The New Scale for a Net-Zero Energy Future Charles Eley, Kimberly Goodrich, John Arent, Randall Higa, and Devin Rauss	787
ML-11-030	Steam Heating System Upgrade to Vapor Heating System with Naturally Induced Vacuum (VHSNIV) Igor Zhadanovsky	801
ML-11-031	Updated Experimental Results for Heat Gain from Office Equipment in Buildings (RP-1482) Mohammad H. Hosni and B. Terry Beck	811
ML-11-032	Zero Energy Buildings in France: Overview and Feedback Aur�lie Lenoir, Fran�ois Garde, and Etienne Wurtz	817
ML-11-033	Impact of Decentralized Controllers for Temperature Control on Control Performance Yuji Yamakawa, Takanori Yamazaki, Kazuyuki Kamimura, and Shigeru Kurosu	830

ML-11-034	A Plug-and-Play Framework for an HVAC Air-Conditioning Unit and Temperature Sensor Auto Recognition Technique—Part I: Review of Critical Technologies Xiaohui Zhou and Ron M. Nelson	838
ML-11-035	A Plug-and-Play Framework for an HVAC Air-Handling Unit and Temperature Sensor Auto Recognition Technique—Part II: Pattern Recognition and Tests Xiaohui Zhou and Ron M. Nelson	856
ML-11-036	Performance of Series Fan-Powered Terminal Units with Electronically Commutated Motors Jacob L. Edmondson, Dennis L. O’Neal, John A. Bryant, and Michael A. Davis.....	876
ML-11-037	Performance of Parallel Fan-Powered Terminal Units with Electronically Commutated Motors Jacob L. Edmondson, Dennis L. O’Neal, John A. Bryant, and Michael A. Davis.....	885
ML-11-038	Inlet Installation Effects on Forward-Curved Centrifugal Fans, Air-Performance, and Sound Mark Stevens	894

SOCIETY BUSINESS

2010–2011 ASHRAE Officers, Directors, Staff, and Committee Members.....	907
2010–2011 ASHRAE Chapter Officers	912
2010–2011 ASHRAE Technical Committees and Task Groups	916
2010–2011 ASHRAE Standard Project Committees and Guideline Project Committees.....	951
ASHRAE Past Meetings	965
Society Presidents	967
ASHRAE Honors and Awards.....	969
ASHRAE Intersociety Representatives, 2010–2011 Appointments	987
ASHRAE Associate Societies	988
In Memoriam, July 2010 to June 2011	992
Index of Conference and Technical Papers, Volume 117, Part 2	994